HOUSE No. 2193

By Mr. Smola of Palmer, petition of Todd M. Smola and Reed V. Hillman relative to abandoned vehicles and aircraft. Transportation.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand and Five.

AN ACT RELATIVE TO ABANDONED VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 Chapter 90: Section 2213.
2 Abandonment of motor vehicles; penalties.

Section 2213. (a) A motor vehicle owner who abandons a 4 motor vehicle registered or unregistered, upon any public or pri-5 vate way or upon any property other than his own without the per-6 mission of the owner or lessee of said property shall be subject to 7 the provision and penalties as described in sections (b) to (i)

mission of the owner or lessee of said property shall be subject to the provision and penalties as described in sections (b) to (j). 7 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other general or special law to the contrary, proceedings under the provisions of subsections (a) to (j), inclusive, shall be deemed non-criminal. As used in subsections (a) to (j), inclusive, the word "motor vehicle owner" shall mean the person or entity registered as the owner, of a motor vehicle in the records of the registry of motor vehicles or the person or entity who last had custody or possession of a motor vehicle, legally or otherwise, including, without limitation, opera-16 tors and owners of automobile graveyards or junkyards as defined in section one of chapter one hundred and forty B; provided, however, that the owner of a motor vehicle which has been stolen 19 from said owner and subsequently abandoned shall not be subject to the penalties provided for in this section. The city or town parking clerk as designated or appointed as provided in section 22 twenty A or twenty A, in addition to other duties provided by law, shall supervise and coordinate the processing of abandoned motor 24 vehicles. Said parking clerk shall have the authority to hire per-

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sonnel, or may contract by competitive bid for services necessary to implement the provisions of this section.

- (c) A motor vehicle owner who abandons a motor vehicle, registered or unregistered, upon any public or private way, or upon the property of another, without the permission of the owner or lessee of said property, shall pay a civil penalty of two hundred and fifty dollars for the first such abandonment and five hundred dollars for each such abandonment thereafter and, in addition thereto shall be liable for costs incurred by a city or town in removing or disposing of such motor vehicle, including, but not limited to, towing, storage, processing and disposal charges.
- (d) A police officer, or a person assigned responsibility for abandoned motor vehicles by the parking clerk, who determines that a motor vehicle has been abandoned shall attach a tag to said vehicle containing, but not limited to, the following information: the current date, the location of said vehicle, its make, color, registration number, if any, and its vehicle identification number; a telephone number or address at which the motor vehicle owner may obtain information regarding the status of the motor vehicle; the hearing procedure regarding abandoned motor vehicles, as provided herein; and, a statement that after a specified period of time, the vehicle may be towed and disposed of.
- 47 (e) After said tag has been affixed to such vehicle, if the own-48 er's identity is ascertained and the motor vehicle is still deemed to be abandoned pursuant to section twenty-two C, the parking clerk or his designee shall send a written notice in a form approved by 51 the registrar of motor vehicles by first class mail to the motor 52 vehicle owner's last known address as contained in records of said registrar of motor vehicles. Such notice shall be deemed suffi-53 cient, whether or not actually received by the addressee, if mailed to the address furnished by said registrar. Such notice shall contain, but not be limited to, the following information regarding the abandoned vehicle: the current date, the location of said vehicle, make, color, registration number, if any, and its vehicle identification number; the amount of the fine and costs assessed for the offense and the scheduled date, time and place of the hearing before a hearing officer. Notwithstanding the hearing scheduled by the parking clerk, the motor vehicle owner shall be granted a 63 hearing prior to the scheduled hearing date by appearing at the

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64 office of the parking clerk during its regular business hours and 65 requesting an immediate hearing regarding the apparently abandoned motor vehicle. Notwithstanding the hearing scheduled by the parking clerk, the motor vehicle owner may elect to have the matter adjudicated in accordance with the provisions of subsection 69 (g).

- (f) All such hearings shall be held before a person hereinafter referred to as a hearing officer who shall be the parking clerk or a designee of said parking clerk. Such hearings shall be informal, the rules of evidence shall not apply and decisions of the hearing 74 officer shall be subject to judicial review as provided by section 75 fourteen of chapter thirty A. No appeal or exception shall operate 76 to stay the imposition of the fine and costs, the revocation or nonrenewal of the license or the prohibition of registration as pro-78 vided for herein.
- (g) A motor vehicle owner so notified to appear before the 80 hearing officer may appear and contest or confess the alleged violation, either personally or through an agent duly authorized in writing or in the alternative, may confess the alleged violation by mailing to the parking clerk the notice accompanied by the fine and any costs assessed; provided, however, that such payment shall be made only by postal note, money order or registered check made payable to the city or town in which the violation occurred.
- 88 (h) If the motor vehicle owner fails to appear at the hearing, or fails to pay the fine and costs, the parking clerk shall, in the case 89 of a person, notify the registrar of motor vehicles who shall place the matter on record and not renew the license of such person to operate a motor vehicle, and in the case of an entity, notify the appropriate person to revoke or not renew the owner's license or permit to operate a business pertaining to the towing, storing, ser-95 vicing or dismantling of motor vehicles including, without limita-96 tion, automobile graveyards and junkyards. If the abandoned motor vehicle is registered in such motor vehicle owner's name or was last registered in his name, the registrar shall prohibit the reg-99 istration and renewal of registration of any such motor vehicle 100 under such motor vehicle owner's name. Such notice shall be in a 101 form approved by the registrar of motor vehicles. Upon notifica-102 tion to the registrar of the motor vehicle owner's name, an addi-

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103 tional ten-dollar charge shall be assessed against such motor 104 vehicle owner of the abandoned vehicle. Said ten-dollar charge shall be collected by the city or town and notification of such col-106 lection shall be made to the registrar of motor vehicles each month. On or before September first of each year, the registrar shall certify the total number of ten-dollar charges to be assessed 109 against the city or town. This number shall equal the total number 110 of notifications of actual collections by said city or town. The registrar shall transmit such certified assessments to the treasurer of 112 the commonwealth who shall include such assessments in the war-113 rants prepared in accordance with section twenty of chapter fifty-114 nine. All such actions taken by the registrar shall remain in effect 115 until said registrar receives notice from the parking clerk that the 116 matter has been disposed of in accordance with the law.

- (i) Notwithstanding any other general or special law, ordinance or regulation to the contrary, if a motor vehicle owner has aban-118 doned a motor vehicle on three occasions and has incurred a fine 120 therefor, each subsequent abandonment, in addition to the fines and costs assessed herein, shall result, in the case of a person, in 122 the revocation for one year of the motor vehicle owner's license to operate a motor vehicle, and in the case of an entity, in the revoca-124 tion for one year of the motor vehicle owner's license or permit to operate a business pertaining to the towing, storing, servicing or 126 dismantling of motor vehicles including, without limitation, auto-127 mobile graveyards and junkyards. Such one year time period shall commence on the date on which the parking clerk's records indicate that a hearing was held and a fourth or subsequent abandon-130 ment was found or that a fine was received in the mail confessing a fourth or subsequent abandonment.
- (j) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, when-133 ever the clerk or a person designated or appointed by said clerk, shall deem that an abandoned motor vehicle is worth less than the 135 cost of its removal, transportation and three days storage and 136 expenses incidental to its disposal, said clerk or designee shall direct a carrier to take possession of such motor vehicle and dispose of it as refuse. A record of such disposal shall be made and 139 kept in the office of said clerk for a period of two years. Neither 140 said clerk, carrier nor the city or town shall be liable for such dis-141 posal. The motor vehicle owner of such vehicle shall be notified

- 142 as hereinbefore provided and shall pay to said carrier all charges
- 143 for removal, transportation, storage and disposal of such vehicle
- 144 within fourteen days after the mailing of said notice or shall be
- 145 subject to the fine herein provided as well as non-renewal of such
- 146 motor vehicle owner's license to operate and registration of a
- 147 motor vehicle.

148 Chapter 90: Section 2213.

Abandonment of motor vehicles; penalties. Section 2213. (a) A motor vehicle owner who abandons a motor vehicle registered or unregistered, upon any public or private way or upon any property other than his own without the permission of the owner or lessee of said property shall be subject to the provision and penalties as described in sections (b) to (j).

- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other general or 155 156 special law to the contrary, proceedings under the provisions of subsections (a) to (j), inclusive, shall be deemed non-criminal. As 158 used in subsections (a) to (j), inclusive, the word "motor vehicle 159 owner" shall mean the person or entity registered as the owner, of 160 a motor vehicle in the records of the registry of motor vehicles or the person or entity who last had custody or possession of a motor 162 vehicle, legally or otherwise, including, without limitation, opera-163 tors and owners of automobile graveyards or junkyards as defined 164 in section one of chapter one hundred and forty B; provided, how-165 ever, that the owner of a motor vehicle which has been stolen 166 from said owner and subsequently abandoned shall not be subject 167 to the penalties provided for in this section. The city or town parking clerk as designated or appointed as provided in section 169 twenty A or twenty A, in addition to other duties provided by law, 170 shall supervise and coordinate the processing of abandoned motor vehicles. Said parking clerk shall have the authority to hire personnel, or may contract by competitive bid for services necessary 172 to implement the provisions of this section.
- 174 (c) A motor vehicle owner who abandons a motor vehicle, reg-175 istered or unregistered, upon any public or private way, or upon 176 the property of another, without the permission of the owner or 177 lessee of said property, shall pay a civil penalty of two hundred 178 and fifty dollars for the first such abandonment and five hundred

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dollars for each such abandonment thereafter and, in addition 180 thereto shall be liable for costs incurred by a city or town in removing or disposing of such motor vehicle, including, but not 182 limited to, towing, storage, processing and disposal charges.

- (d) A police officer, or a person assigned responsibility for abandoned motor vehicles by the parking clerk, who determines that a motor vehicle has been abandoned shall attach a tag to said vehicle containing, but not limited to, the following information: the current date, the location of said vehicle, its make, color, reg-188 istration number, if any, and its vehicle identification number; a 189 telephone number or address at which the motor vehicle owner 190 may obtain information regarding the status of the motor vehicle; 191 the hearing procedure regarding abandoned motor vehicles, as provided herein; and, a statement that after a specified period of time, the vehicle may be towed and disposed of. 193
- 194 (e) After said tag has been affixed to such vehicle, if the own-195 er's identity is ascertained and the motor vehicle is still deemed to be abandoned pursuant to section twenty-two C, the parking clerk or his designee shall send a written notice in a form approved by 198 the registrar of motor vehicles by first class mail to the motor 199 vehicle owner's last known address as contained in records of said 200 registrar of motor vehicles. Such notice shall be deemed suffi-201 cient, whether or not actually received by the addressee, if mailed 202 to the address furnished by said registrar. Such notice shall con-203 tain, but not be limited to, the following information regarding the abandoned vehicle: the current date, the location of said vehicle, 204 make, color, registration number, if any, and its vehicle identifica-206 tion number; the amount of the fine and costs assessed for the 207 offense and the scheduled date, time and place of the hearing before a hearing officer. Notwithstanding the hearing scheduled by the parking clerk, the motor vehicle owner shall be granted a 210 hearing prior to the scheduled hearing date by appearing at the 211 office of the parking clerk during its regular business hours and 212 requesting an immediate hearing regarding the apparently abandoned motor vehicle. Notwithstanding the hearing scheduled by 213 214 the parking clerk, the motor vehicle owner may elect to have 215 the matter adjudicated in accordance with the provisions of sub-216 section (g).

- 217 (f) All such hearings shall be held before a person hereinafter 218 referred to as a hearing officer who shall be the parking clerk or a designee of said parking clerk. Such hearings shall be informal, 220 the rules of evidence shall not apply and decisions of the hearing officer shall be subject to judicial review as provided by section 222 fourteen of chapter thirty A. No appeal or exception shall operate 223 to stay the imposition of the fine and costs, the revocation or non-224 renewal of the license or the prohibition of registration as pro-225 vided for herein.
- (g) A motor vehicle owner so notified to appear before the 227 hearing officer may appear and contest or confess the alleged vio-228 lation, either personally or through an agent duly authorized in writing or in the alternative, may confess the alleged violation by 229 230 mailing to the parking clerk the notice accompanied by the fine and any costs assessed; provided, however, that such payment 232 shall be made only by postal note, money order or registered check made payable to the city or town in which the violation 233 234 occurred.
- 235 (h) If the motor vehicle owner fails to appear at the hearing, or 236 fails to pay the fine and costs, the parking clerk shall, in the case of a person, notify the registrar of motor vehicles who shall place the matter on record and not renew the license of such person to 238 239 operate a motor vehicle, and in the case of an entity, notify the 240 appropriate person to revoke or not renew the owner's license or 241 permit to operate a business pertaining to the towing, storing, ser-242 vicing or dismantling of motor vehicles including, without limita-243 tion, automobile graveyards and junkyards. If the abandoned 244 motor vehicle is registered in such motor vehicle owner's name or was last registered in his name, the registrar shall prohibit the reg-245 246 istration and renewal of registration of any such motor vehicle under such motor vehicle owner's name. Such notice shall be in a 248 form approved by the registrar of motor vehicles. Upon notifica-249 tion to the registrar of the motor vehicle owner's name, an addi-250 tional ten-dollar charge shall be assessed against such motor 251 vehicle owner of the abandoned vehicle. Said ten-dollar charge 252 shall be collected by the city or town and notification of such col-253 lection shall be made to the registrar of motor vehicles each 254 month. On or before September first of each year, the registrar 255 shall certify the total number of ten-dollar charges to be assessed

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- 256 against the city or town. This number shall equal the total number of notifications of actual collections by said city or town. The reg-258 istrar shall transmit such certified assessments to the treasurer of the commonwealth who shall include such assessments in the war-260 rants prepared in accordance with section twenty of chapter fiftynine. All such actions taken by the registrar shall remain in effect until said registrar receives notice from the parking clerk that the 262 matter has been disposed of in accordance with the law. 263
- 264 (i) Notwithstanding any other general or special law, ordinance 265 or regulation to the contrary, if a motor vehicle owner has aban-266 doned a motor vehicle on three occasions and has incurred a fine 267 therefor, each subsequent abandonment, in addition to the fines and costs assessed herein, shall result, in the case of a person, in 268 269 the revocation for one year of the motor vehicle owner's license to operate a motor vehicle, and in the case of an entity, in the revoca-270 tion for one year of the motor vehicle owner's license or permit to 271 operate a business pertaining to the towing, storing, servicing or 272 273 dismantling of motor vehicles including, without limitation, automobile graveyards and junkyards. Such one year time period shall commence on the date on which the parking clerk's records indi-275 276 cate that a hearing was held and a fourth or subsequent abandon-277 ment was found or that a fine was received in the mail confessing 278 a fourth or subsequent abandonment.
- (i) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, when-280 ever the clerk or a person designated or appointed by said clerk, shall deem that an abandoned motor vehicle is worth less than the 281 282 cost of its removal, transportation and three days storage and 283 expenses incidental to its disposal, said clerk or designee shall 284 direct a carrier to take possession of such motor vehicle and dispose of it as refuse. A record of such disposal shall be made and kept in the office of said clerk for a period of two years. Neither said clerk, carrier nor the city or town shall be liable for such disposal. The motor vehicle owner of such vehicle shall be notified as hereinbefore provided and shall pay to said carrier all charges for removal, transportation, storage and disposal of such vehicle within fourteen days after the mailing of said notice or shall be 292 subject to the fine herein provided as well as non-renewal of such 293 motor vehicle owner's license to operate and registration of a 294 motor vehicle.